



INSTRUCTOR

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# The Tactical Components of The Marketing Plan





## The Tactical Component of The Marketing Plan

Dr. Mohamed Fathy







## The Tactical Components of The Marketing Plan **Topics**



• Tactics →

The Tactical Components, Tactics Vs. Strategy

Promotion &Communication →

IMC & Personnel Selling, Communication Channels, Advertising Hooks, Digital Marketing

• Sales Force Team →

Preparation of Effective SFT., Calculate The Required Number of Salespeople, Salary Structure & Salary Fairness, Incentive Scheme

Budget →

How To Set The Appropriate Budget, Resource Allocation, Sales Team Coordination, Metrics

Pricing →

Pricing Affecting Factors & Pricing Objectives, Maximizing Revenue | P&L Statement

Distribution →

When to Use Distributors! - Company Policy & Distributors - Logistics

• The Product →

Differentiation Concept, Positioning & Product Message



**Tactical Plan Outputs** →

Target Specialties & Product Mix, Scheduling of Samples, Tools, Training & Events New Project Implementation, Evaluation, Archive Part, Tips for Product Managers



#### Monitoring Budgeting programs, Follow up Product **Marketing Plan** & Contingency Plans **Implementation** Price Place Segmentation Promotion Targeting Sales force team **Positioning Tactics** Differentiation Marketing Research Forecasting Techniques **Strategy** SWOT | PEST Analysis **Objectives' Determination** Situation **Analysis** Executive Summary **Company** Vision

#### **Marketing Plan Steps**

- SWOT & PESTEL Analysis
- Sales & Marketing Objectives
- Forecasting Techniques
  - Philosophy!
    - Segmentation
    - Targeting
    - Positioning



#### **Situation Analysis**

**Objective Determination** 

**Strategy** 

**Tactics** 

**Implementation** 



**The Tactical Components Product** of The Marketing Plan **Budget Pricing Tactics Sales Force Distribution Team Promotion** 

Marketing Has The Properties Of Science and Attributes of Art

Deep ANALYSIS Is Your Power In Decision Making & Your Talks

As A Marketer, You Have A Limited Recourses, You Should Use It Effectively & Efficiently

Analysis Vs. Assumptions
Intervention & Decision Making





#### **Tactics Vs. Strategy**

#### **Strategy**

- (Semi-) Theoretical comportment
- Functional Compartment S.T.P.D

- Turn Strategy into blue-print actions
- Marketing Mix | 4Ps 7Ps







#### **Tactics Vs. Strategy**

#### **Strategy**

- (Semi-) Theoretical comportment
- Functional Compartment S.T.P.D

- Turn Strategy into blue-print actions
- Marketing Mix | 4Ps 7Ps







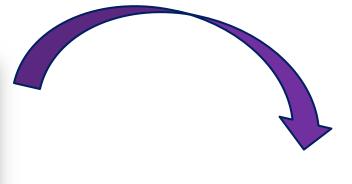
#### Strategy

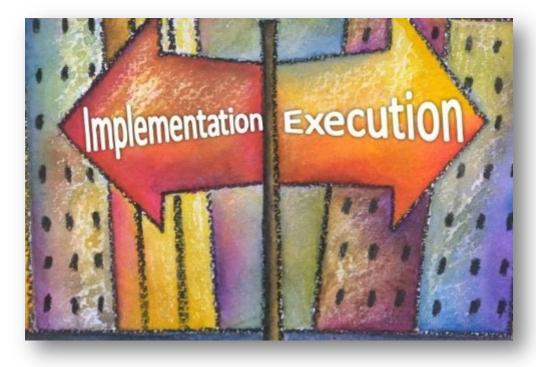
- Strategy is the intent
- Determines what needs to be done and why, by questioning its effectiveness
- Aligned with the goals, objectives and the broad, vision you want to achieve
- Requires focus on defining the future
- It is difficult to change
- Strategy is intangible

- Tactics is putting intent to action, implementation and tasks deployment
- Determines how it must be done by focusing on the efficiency (Plans, Tasks, cost, effort, resources, timing, responsibilities, evaluations)
- Aligned with the strategy
- Requires <u>day-to-day execution</u> directed towards a specific strategy
- It is relatively more <u>easy to change</u> offering a lot of flexibility in determining steps to make the strategy successful
- Tactics are tangible



- Limited Resources
- Data Availability (or Ambiguity)
- Target Customers (Physicians, Ph. Patients, etc.)
- Competition
- Make Choices, Focus & Prioritize
- Company Vision
- Metrix of Success (KPI)

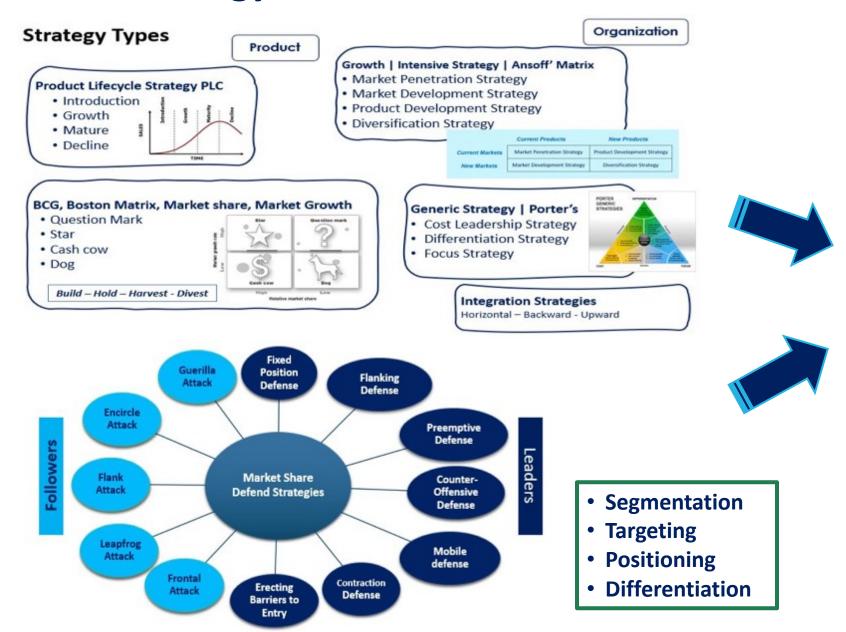








#### **Turn Strategy into → Tactics**



- Marketing Mix
- 4Ps: Product, Price, Promotion, Distribution, Sales Force & Budgeting
- Plans, Priorities, Steps
- Tasks & Responsibilities
- Numbers
- Phases



**Tactics**Marketing Mix | 4Ps | 7Ps







#### **Tactical Plan Outputs**





#### **Specialties & Product Mix | Tactical Plan Outputs**



No.	1st Priority	2 <sup>nd</sup> Priority	3 <sup>rd</sup> Priority	
30 Clinics	Product X	Product Y	Product Z	
15 Clinics	Υ	Z	X	
15	Z	X	Υ	
10	X	Υ	Z	
5	Υ	Z	X	
5	Z	X	Υ	
10	X	Υ	Z	
5	5 Y		Х	
	30 Clinics 15 Clinics 15 10 5 10	30 Clinics	30 Clinics         Product X         Product Y           15 Clinics         Y         Z           15         Z         X           10         X         Y           5         Y         Z           5         Z         X           10         X         Y	

90 Clinics

Category	Visit Per Month
Class A	3 – 4
Class B	2
Class C	1

Daily Work	Visit Per Month
A.M	2 Hosp.
P.M	10 – 12 Visits



• Take into consideration the special product message per each specialty



**Total** 

#### **Guide Factors:**

- Value of each clinic per each product
- IMS Data | Rx
- Strategic products & Priority
- Sales History
- **Competitors Behavior**
- Seasonality
- Launch
- **Sales Situation**
- Market Research

Specialty	No.	1 <sup>st</sup> Priority	2 <sup>nd</sup> Priority	3 <sup>rd</sup> Priority
I.M	30 Clinics	Product X	Product Y	Product Z
G.P	15	Υ	Z	X
Ortho.	15	Z	X	Υ
Surg.	10	Х	Υ	Z
E.N.T	5	Υ	Z	X
Uro.	5	Z	X	Υ
Derma.	10	Х	Υ	Z
Dent.	5	Υ	Z	Х
Total	90			







Outputs									Prod	uct	А		В			D
	-								,W1	t	***	* 101	***	**	<b>*</b> *	**
	D	C	U	C	Q4	Q1	п	Q3	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021		Q1 2022		
А			Q2 2019	Q3 2019	2019	2020 Proj.	Q2 2020 Proj. RX	Proj.	Proj.	Proj.	Proj. RX	Proj. RX	Proj. RX	Proj. RX		
atomical Therapeutic Class 4	Product	DOC SPEC	Proj. RX	Proj. RX	Proj. RX 5,353	<b>RX</b> 4,770		RX	955	1,74°	1 1,659	2,728	2,159	3,604	Pedia	Dent
TOUR FOTICE	CONVENTIN	CARD.	1,414	3,042	3,333	M1.1.7				103.024	8 6,584	5,428	2,229	8,565	I Cala	Dent
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	DENTIST	8,060	5,095	4,128	4,970	5,498						7000	1,540		
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40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS 40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	ENDO/DIABET	7,794		3,180	13,45	1 9,814					100000022	400000	19,114	7 7	4
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	G.P.	1,949	100022	14,013	34,42					7		0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	9,367		
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	IM	1,499		6,561	6,72					-		14 HOUSE			
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	NEURO/PSYCH	5,335			73,91	6 73,47							872		
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	ORTHO.	1,93			69		1,03	5 33		26	96	4 1,140	1,220	Pedia	Dent
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	OTORH.			652	2	1,77			2,1		29	2,242		l caia	
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	PULM SURG.						2,12	3	-,,			3,565			
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	URO.														
40 ANTI-EPILEPTICS	CONVENTIN	URU.							Λ	Pri	ority 1 P	riority 2	Priority 1	Priority 3	Priority 1	Priority 2
	an na sa								Α							
								1	Product	t Pri	ority 2 P	riority 1	Priority 3	Priority 2	Priority 2	х
								ı	Produc	t	X P	riority 3	X	Priority 1	Priority 3	Priority 2
								ı	Produc	t Pri	ority 3	Х	Priority 2	. X	Priority 3	X



#### **Product Message** | Main Indications | Against Competition

	Main Message	Message Against The Main Competitor	Target Segments	Main Indications
Product A			Ortho - Pedia – Pharmacist OTC	
Product B				
Product C				

 Put into consideration the main clinical trials to use & provide an appropriate training for your sales force team





#### **Samples Distribution | Tactical Plan Outputs**



	Product A	Product B	Product C
Total Units	25.000 Units	8.000	25.000 Units
Average Samples per Month Per Rep	40 Units	10	40

#### **Notes:**

- Seasonality Concern
- Conferences & A.V Actions
- Special samples requests





#### **Tools Planning | Per Product**

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	••••
Brochure									
Flayer									
Block Notes									
Desk Paper Holder									
Poster									

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	••••
Pen									
Calendar									
Giveaways Gift - Orth									
Gift – Pedia									
•••••									

- N.B: Tablet | Binder
- Budget Consideration & Cost



#### **Events & Conferences Scheduling | Tactical Plan Outputs**

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	•••••
A.V Actions									
RTD									
Stand-Alone									
Symposium									
Launch Party									
Conference Participation									

- Determine your Objectives
- Budget, Actual Cost & Reasons of Deviation
- Target Audience
- Determine Minimum & Maximum Events per Region
- Control Method & Evaluation

#### **Agencies & Associations**

- CCG
- ICC
- YG Center
- Universities
- جمعية جراحة العظام EOA -



#### **Training Programs | Sales Force Team**



Training Topic	Target Audience	Date		
Medical Background	All	Q1 & Q3		
Selling Skills	Med. Reps	Q2 & Q4		
New Product Launch	All	Upon Availability		
Presentation Skills	Managerial Level	Q1		
Communication Skills	Managerial Level	Q3		
New D.M Training	DM	Q1		

- MRs Level & Managerial DMs Level
- Internal Training & External
- Office training, Zoom meeting, Regions training





## Great companies put people first, then people will drive the Company Growth, Profit and Great Reputation





## Social Media Plan | Commercial Ads. Content & Ads.



Month	Week		Content		Frequency	Rudgot	Cyclustics	Notes	
Month	Meek ,	Video	Article	Photo	Frequency	Budget	Evaluation	Notes	
	W1								
lon	W2								
Jan.	W3								
	W4								
	W1								
Feb.	W2								
rep.	W3								
	W4								



## New Project Implementation & Impact Evaluation' Tools

(e.g. Launch, Ads Campaign, OTC Campaign)

#### **New Project Implementation Plan (Example) | Tactical Plan Outputs**

Objective	Date   Duration	Drivers	Potential Barriers	Actions	Key Message	Selected Channel	Milestone Including Timing
Successful New Product Launch (Cough Syrup)	Q1 2024	<ul> <li>New Concept and new MOA</li> <li>Pedia prefer good taste to avoid complaining about unacceptable taste of current cough products</li> </ul>	New component, Availability & Relative High Price	Seeding Plan & Awareness of the new component (F2F & Meetings)	No more worries regarding Cough!	<ul> <li>F2F Calls for top         Pedia &amp; pharmacies</li> <li>New Drop Card         customized to         highlighting the         benefit of good         taste</li> <li>web based         meeting, Engaging         a KOL pharmacist</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reps training on new Product (Oct. 2023)</li> <li>Teasing phase (Nov.)</li> <li>Seeding (End of Nov.)</li> <li>Launch Parties (Dec)</li> <li>Symposium (Jan.)</li> </ul>

#### **Target Customers | New Behavioral Objectives**



Target Customers	Current Perception	Desired New Perception   Behavior	Rational	Drivers	Barriers	Best Channel of Communication	Evaluation
Pharmacists							
GP							
IM							
Ortho							
Pedia							
Dent							
Gyn							

#### **Impact Metrics | Tactical Plan Outputs**



Financial Metrics	<ul><li>Sales</li><li>Market Share</li><li>Growth</li></ul>	<ul><li>Sales Report</li><li>IMS Data</li></ul>	Responsibility
Behavioral Metrics	<ul><li>Customer Awareness</li><li>&amp; New Behavior</li><li>Customer Perception</li></ul>	<ul><li>Market Research (Survey)</li><li>No. of Customers changing behavior</li></ul>	<ul><li>Sales Management</li><li>Marketing Dept.</li><li>R &amp; D</li></ul>
Implementation Metrics	<ul><li>No. of calls</li><li>No. of Symposium</li><li>No. of attendees</li></ul>	<ul><li>Call Report</li><li>Tracking system (CRM)</li></ul>	- Logistics

#### **Budget | Investment Plan For the Campaign**



	Estimated	Actual	Par	ticipation   Ta	arget Custom	Desired	Key	Budget	
Activity	Budget	Cost	Pedia.	GP	Gyn.	Ph.	Impact	Metrics	Priority
Symposium	80.000	+\- 5.000	50% (75)	25% (35)	10%	15%	Switching to the new brand & accepting the new concept	Sales reports & successful seeding (70% pharmacies Availability)	H. M. L. High
OTC Project									
TV Ads Campaign									

#### **Archive Part**

(e.g. Product Key Points)

#### **Promotional Materials – Samples**



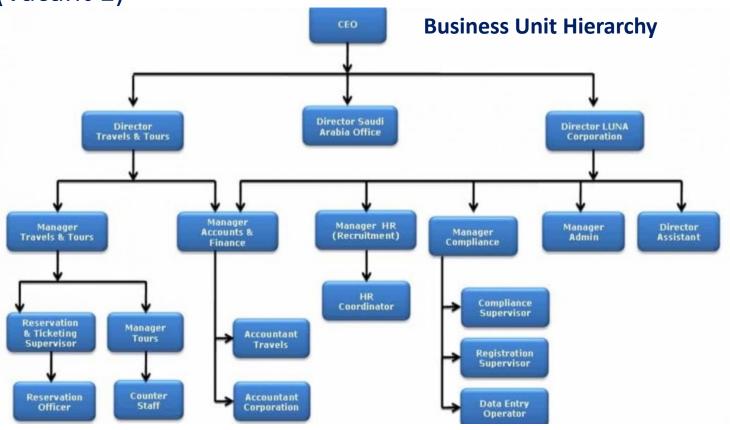




N.B: Choosing the appropriate adverting agency is so important factor

#### Sales Force Team - Structure

- Current Med Rep No.: 40 (Optimum: should be 48)
- Current District Managers No.: 8 (Vacant 1)
- Regional Manager (4)
- Line Manager: 1



#### **Annual Target**

Product A	Unit	XXX	
Product A	Value	YYY	
Product B	Unit	XXX	
Product B	Value	YYY	
Product C	Unit	XXX	
Product C	Value	YYY	
Due duet D	Unit	XXX	
Product D	Value	YYY	
Total	Value	YYY	

#### **Phasing of Product Target**

	Q1		Q2		Q3			Q4				
	Jan.	Feb.	March	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Duodust A		23%			25%			25%			27%	
Product A	7.5	7.5	8	8	8	9	8	8	9	9	9	9
Droduct D	23%			26%			25%			26%		
Product B	7	8	8	9	8.5	8.5	8	8	9	8	9	9
Droduct C		22%			27%			27%			24%	
Product C	7	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Droduct D		18%			23%			29%			30%	
Product D	6	6	6	7	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	10

**Consider Launch Products & Seasonality** 

#### **Budget | Estimation | Tactical Plan Outputs**

Business Unit   Line	Product A	Product B	Product C	Product D	Total
Item	Budget	Budget	Budget	Budget	Budget
Printed materials	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
Gimmicks	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
K.O.L gifts	xxxx	XXXX	xxxx	xxxx	XXXX
K.O.L Immanent Project	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
Conferences (Work Shops)	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
Symposium & Day-use	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
A.V action & RTD	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
Field service	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
Digital campaign	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
PR	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx	xxxx
Total	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	XXXX	5.000.000
% of Forecast Sales Volume	6.5%	7.00%	8%	5.5%	7%

#### **Tips**

## Field Working | Where should your Efforts to Be! IMS Regions



Cairo - Giza	Alex - Delta	Upper	Canal
Cairo 18%	Alex 8.5%	Minya 4.5%	Port Said & N.S 1.5%
Giza 9.5%	Dakahlia 7.5%	Sohag 4.5%	Suez & W.S 1%
	Behira 6%	Assuit 4%	Ismalia 1.5%
	Gharbia 5.5%	Qena Luxor Hurghada 5%	
	Sharkia 5.5%	Fayoum 2.5%	
	Minufia 4.5%	Bani Swef 2.5%	
	Qalubia 3%	Aswan 1.5%	
	Kafr Shiekh 2.5%		•
	Damitta 2%		
27.5%	44.5%	24%	4%

#### **Situational Interventional Actions**

Regular Evaluation Each Quarter

#### When to consider change or special intervention

- Rupture stock
- Product Launch, or Re-launch
- Plan B (In case of plan A failure, or dramatic disaster)
- New Policy, or new regulations
- Abrupt Seasonal demand (Summer or winter products)





N.B: your contribution in setting your team "incentive scheme" is so valuable



#### **According to Company Structure & Culture**



#### Controllable Tactical Factors

- ► Tools (Quantity & Timing) for sales Force team
- Product Message & Target Segments
- Promotional Activity (RTD, AV Actions, Standalone, Symposiums)
- Material Design
- Training Topics

#### Semi-controllable | Uncontrollable:

- Pricing Policy
- Product features
- Sales force team management
- Distribution Policy
- "Budgeting"

Leaders	Challengers
Nichers	Followers



#### **Product Manager' Insight**



			2022	2023	GR%	2024 Target	GR%	2024 YTD Oct	LE Nov- Dec	2024 Landing	Ach%	GR% / 2023 Ach	Target 2025 Next-Year
	- 1 -1 A	Unit	2,747,000	3,358,000	25%	5,300,000	58%	3,016,000	1,000,000	4,016,000	76%	20%	5,000,000
	Product A	Value	31,977,000	39,000,000	22%	61,692,000	58%	35,112,000	11,640,000	46,752,000	76%	20%	64,000,000
	Ducalizat D	Unit	81,000	74,000	-9%	250,000	236%	88,000	24,000	112,000	45%	52%	200,000
	Product B	Value	829,000	753,000	-9%	2,532,500	236%	900,000	243,000	1,143,00	45%	52%	2,000,000
	Droduct C	Unit		8,000	#DIV/0!	130,000	1398%	18,000	6,000	24,000	19%	177%	70,000
	Product C	Value	0	231,000	#DIV/0!	3,471,000	1398%	482,000	160,000	642,000	19%	177%	1,800,000
	Total	Value	32,800,000	40,000,000	22%	67,000,000	69%	36,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000	72%	21%	77,000,000





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### Thank You





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